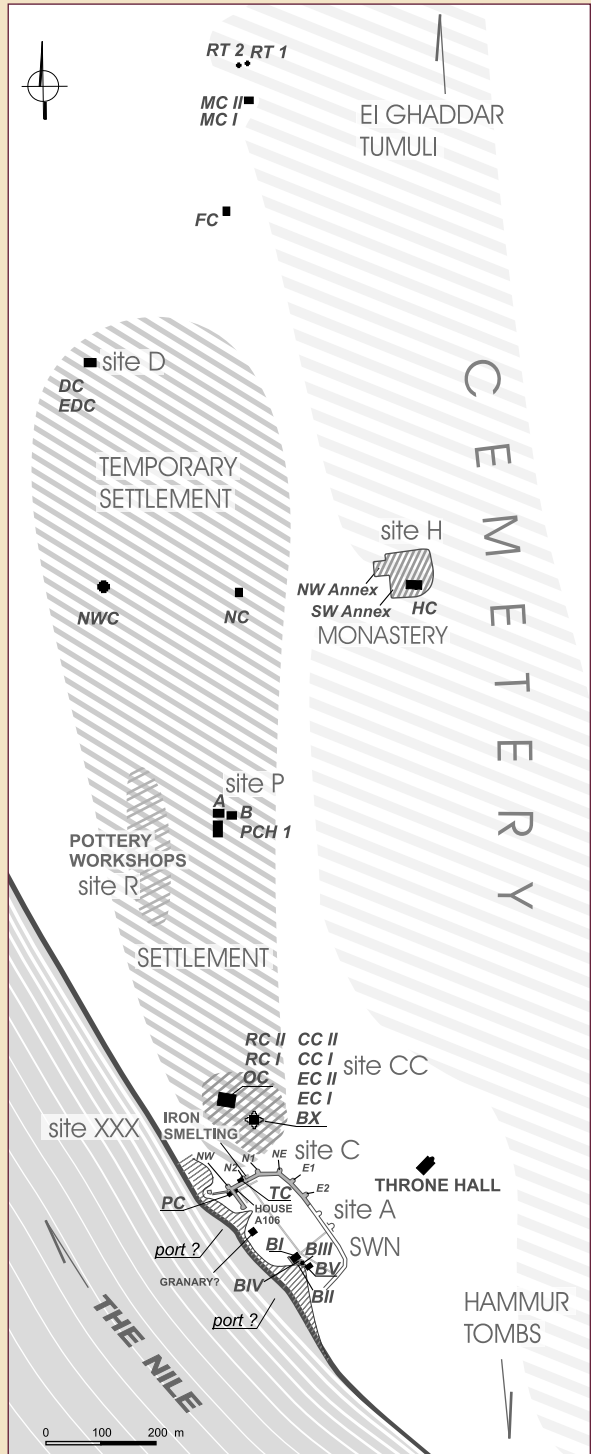


TIME & SPACE

Guide to history and excavations

All major sites and buildings excavated in ancient Dongola, their location, field coding and a handy reference to place in the text

- B.I** Building I = "Palace of Ioannes" (Site SWN); late Building I
- B.II** Building II (Site SWN)
- B.III** Building III.1 = commemorative monument (Site SWN); Building III.2 = church (Site SWN)
- B.IV** Building IV (Site SWN)
- B.V** Building V = King's Church (Site SWN)
- BX** Building X (Site CC)
- CC.I** Cruciform Church
- CC.II** Second Cruciform Church
- DC** Church D (Site D)
- EC.I** First Cathedral = Church of the Stone Pavement
- EC.II** Second Cathedral = Church of the Stone Pavement
- EDC** Early Church D (Site D)
- FC** Church F
- H.HC** Monastic Church, Monastery of St. Anthony the Great (Kom H)
- H.NW** Northwest Annex, Monastery of St. Anthony the Great (Kom H) (H.NW.BI, BII, BIII – constituent parts of the annex)
- H.SW** Southwest Annex, Monastery of St. Anthony the Great (Kom H)
- House A.106** NW fortifications:
- Houses A, B, PCH.1** architecture on Site P
- MC.I** First Mosaic Church
- MC.II** Second Mosaic Church
- NC** North Church
- NW fortifications** Northwestern fortifications
- NWC** Northwest Church
- OC** Old Church
- PC** Pillar Church
- RC.I** Third Cathedral = Church of the Granite Columns
- RC.II** Fourth Cathedral = Church of the Granite Columns
- RT.1, RT.2** Rock-cut tombs
- Site = Kom A** Citadel
- Site C** northwestern citadel area
- Site CC** area around the Cruciform Church
- Site D** northern outskirts of the town settlement
- Site=Kom H** Monastery of Saint Anthony the Great
- Site P** northern town agglomeration
- Site R** pottery workshops
- Site XXX** Iron-smelting furnaces
- SWN** southwestern part of the Citadel
- TC** Tower Church
- Throne Hall** = Mosque Building



EARLY MAKURIA I	Rise of the Kingdom of Makuria; founding of Dongola 5th–5th/6th century	El Ghaddar cemetery 7, 14, 18, 110, 111, 114 Hammur cemetery 18 Citadel of Dongola 7ff., 15, 16, 17ff., 20, 21ff., 35, 39, 41, 52, 57, 67, 69, 76, 97–99, 108, 109, 111, 119, 135, 139–140
EARLY MAKURIA II	Main center of the Kingdom 6th–early 7th century	Rock tombs (R.I and R.II) 111–113, 116 Old Church (OC) 7, 10, 14, 22, 53, 59–60, 64, 125, 130 Building X (BX) 7, 23, 49, 54, 59, 61–64, 116, 119 First Mosaic Church (MC.I) 59, 64–65 First Cathedral = Church of the Stone Pavement (EC.I) 9ff., 49–51, 61, 65, 79, 124, 126 Site SWN: Building IV 24, 28, 126 Monastery of St. Anthony the Great (Kom H) 9f., 13, 14–15, 19, 47, 52, 57, 59, 77, 78–95, 114, 116, 117, 124, 127–128, 135 Site R: Pottery workshops 123, 129 Iron-smelting furnaces 121–123
EARLY MAKURIA III	Center of Great Makuria early 7th–early 9th century	Site SWN: Building I (“Palace of Ioannes”) 9, 10, 15, 23, 26–29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 38, 39, 69, 119, 120, 132, 135 Site SWN: Building III.1 — commemorative monument 10, 35–39, 41, 52, 69, 75, 124, 135 NW fortifications: House A.106 22, 97–99, 127, 130, 132 Second Cathedral = Church of the Stone Pavement (EC.II) 51–52, 66, 126 Third Cathedral = Church of the Granite Columns (RC.I) 7, 12, 17, 39, 48, 53–55, 68, 120, 127–128, 135, 138, 139 Second Mosaic Church (MC.II) 52, 65–66, 126 Site D: Early Church (EDC) 59, 65 Site P: House PCH.1 and Houses A and B 11, 100, 101–107
MIDDLE MAKURIA	Center of Great Makuria early 9th–mid 11th century	First Cruciform Church (CC.I) 6, 11, 14, 15, 19, 35, 39–41, 49, 55, 61, 75, 116, 117, 120, 135, 136, 138 Throne Hall 7, 12, 13, 23, 42–47, 49, 137 Fourth Cathedral = Church of the Granite Columns (RC.II) 55–57, 135, 138 Site SWN: Building V = King’s Church 69–70 Pillar Church (PC) 41, 67–69 Site D: Church (DC) 19, 46, 55, 70–71
LATE MAKURIA I	Dotawo Kingdom mid 11th–end of 12th century	Northwest Church (NWC) 19, 71, 73 Northwest Annex (Monastery of St. Anthony the Great) 78, 80, 84, 85–91, 92, 95, 116, 117, 125
LATE MAKURIA II	Dotawo Kingdom 13th–mid 14th century	New fortifications on the Citadel 136 Site SWN: Building II 23 Second Cruciform Church (CC.II) 6, 75–76, 135, 136, 138 North Church (NC) 19, 73–74, 135 Tower Church (TC) 74–75, 135 Site SWN: Late Building I 135 Site SWN: Building III.2 = church 75–77, 135 Mosque 13, 135, 136–137
LATE MAKURIA III	Small Makuria (Dotawo Kingdom); In Dongola: Kingdom of Dongola Town mid 14th–16th century	New houses 136, 138 Palace of the Mek 140 Southern settlement, qubbas 13, 136 South Wall 136, 139
FUNJ KINGDOM	Funj Kingdom 17th century–1822 In Dongola: Kingdom of Dongola Town	New houses 139, 140 Southern settlement 13, 139